

# Martin-Baker Turns Scrap Metal and Fluid into Revenue Stream

Martin-Baker is an experienced manufacturer of ejection seats and related equipment to safeguard the aviator throughout the escape, survival, location and recovery phases. With global operations in England, France, Italy and the United States, Martin-Baker's ejection seats are responsible for saving more than 7,300 aircrew lives in more than 93 air forces.

Although Martin-Baker designs and manufactures highly specialized equipment for the most demanding of applications, its machining operations encounter the same challenges as many other manufacturers when dealing with waste material.

Martin-Baker's Johnstown, Pennsylvania plant installed its first horizontal machining center, which operated during a single eight-hour shift, five days per week. Although inconvenient and inefficient, manual disposal of loose aluminum chips from the single cell was not problematic because of its relatively low volume.

## Increase in Capacity Opens Door to New Scrap Processing Solution

Previously, the Johnstown plant increased its capacity 800 percent by adding two more horizontal machining centers and running all three cells 24 hours a day, five days per week. The aluminum chips resulting from



**Martin-Baker's original waste management process included machinists dumping hoppers of loose aluminum chips into roll-off hoppers in the plant's parking lot.**

## Application Summary

### **BUSINESS BENEFITS REALIZED**

- **Increased metal scrap value in the form of high-density, dry briquettes**
- **Cut transportation and storage cost through volume reduction of scrap**
- **Reduced coolant costs due to fluid recovery and recycle.**
- **Improved operator productivity, safety, and work environment**

machining likewise increased up to 25 lbs (11.3 kg) per hour. While still relatively low in volume, the disposal process required machinists to use a forklift to dump hoppers of chips into 20-cubic-yard roll-off hoppers located in a parking lot behind the plant.

"This was a time-consuming, undesirable operation in the summer and a down-right nasty assignment in the winter," noted Johnstown Manufacturing Manager Jack Rovani. "We had been aware of briquetting technology for years, but it wasn't justifiable with our low volume of chips. All this changed when we went to three machines running 24 hours a day."

## Metal Briquettes Make Cents

When Martin-Baker decided to take a closer look at briquetting, it evaluated several options for compacting loose aluminum chips into briquettes. In the end, the Dualpak™ briquetter was selected for its product features and benefits as well as PRAB's reputation.

"PRAB offered the right size machine we needed at a competitive price," noted Rovani. "We felt comfortable working with them."

Rovani continued, "A design engineer from PRAB came to our plant to meet with our manufacturing engineers and review the application. In



**PRAB's Dualpak™ briquetter reduces the volume of aluminum chips, recovers valuable coolant and improves machinist productivity and safety.**

In addition, PRAB is a well-established company with a good reputation for quality and service."

The Dualpak™ briquetter employs a unique design incorporating two opposing hydraulic cylinders to exert 40 tons of force at 27,000 psi face pressure. The result is a more consistent density, drier briquette.

### ROI Confirmed With Material Test

Before Martin-Baker was willing to purchase the model MX20-15M Dualpak™ briquetter with a 2.5" steel belt conveyor to automatically convey the briquettes to a storage hopper, it wanted to ensure it made fiscal sense. A material test of the Dualpak™ briquetter offered Martin-Baker the opportunity to put together a return on investment model based upon real results of its specific material.

Martin-Baker sent a 55-gallon (200-litre) drum of loose chips from the machining centers to PRAB's test facility, which resulted in a test proving a volume reduction of 12.5 times that of the loose aluminum chips. In addition, the test confirmed coolant recovery from the chips, which could be recycled back into the process.

"We worked with our metal recycler to determine how much more we would get for the briquetted aluminum over loose aluminum chips,"

### ABOUT PRAB

PRAB is a leading manufacturer of engineered conveyors, chip and fluid management, and wastewater systems. Its customized solutions automate metal handling, reduce labor costs, reclaim and recycle expensive cutting fluids, and maximize return on recycling metals. Engineering expertise is honed by thousands of installations for the world's leading OEMs and suppliers, PRAB continuously improves material handling, housekeeping and compliance to environmental rules and regulations within the automotive, aerospace, medical, electronics, defense, and energy markets. For more information about PRAB visit [prab.com](http://prab.com)

explained Rován. "Based upon current prices and the density of the test briquettes, we get \$0.17 per pound more for our briquetted material over loose chips. In addition to the increased revenue from the briquetted material, the coolant we recover and recycle from this process saves us about \$5,000 per year."

Rován continued, "Despite our relatively low volume of chips, we will have a return on investment for the Dualpak™ system in less than 30 months. After that, it's 100 percent profit."

### Process Improves Productivity & Safety

In addition to the additional revenue received from the aluminum scrap in the form of briquettes, the new process improves the productivity of the machinists who had previously spent a considerable amount of time handling chips both inside and outside the facility.

"We're pleased with PRAB's Dualpak™ briquetter," noted Rován. "We are able to take a cheap byproduct of the machining operation and make it much more valuable. In addition, our process of disposing metal scrap has become more ergonomic and safer."

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**— Jack Rován,  
Martin-Baker Johnstown, Penn.  
Plant Manufacturing Manager**



a  global company